

Index

abolition, women as speakers for 14, 66, 73. *See* race and race discrimination

Addams, Jane, 262, 264

Albany Law Journal, 231, 243, 289

alcohol. *See* temperance/prohibition

Aldrich, William, 256–57, 297, 298, 309, 312; and Josephine Cables, 256–57

American Woman Suffrage Association, 250–54

Anthony, Susan B.

arrest for attempt to vote, 252

on bicycling, 196

California, suffrage campaign in, 270, 271, 274

at Chicago World's Fair, 152, 263, 265, 276

death of, 276

on equal justice for women murder defendants, 232–33, 238

on Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments, 249–50

Gage and, 255

and Mary McHenry Keith, 88

and Mrs. Frank Leslie, 202

on Mansfield's admission to bar, 223

New York State, suffrage campaign in, 265–66

on Republican platform in 1896, 274

San Francisco, as speaker in, 75

and George Francis Train, 198

Woman Suffrage Associations and, 249–50, 254

on women speaking in public, 102

Woodhull and, 26

Atherton, Gertrude, 244

Ayers, James Joseph, 36, 52, 54

Baker, Edward Dickinson, 64–65, 97–99, 102

banking, women's, Foltz's interest in, 211–12, 216, 246, 276

Barbella, Maria, 232, 237–39, 240, 241, 244, 245

Bartlett, Washington, 68, 69, 70

Bazette, Madame (Julia Bolles), 171–73, 175, 204

Beecher, Henry Ward, 182, 251

Bellamy, Edward, 128, 130, 294–95, 296–97, 298. *See also* Bellamy Nationalism

- Bellamy Nationalism, 127–31, 296–297
 - California elections of 1890 and, 135
 - Matilda Gage and, 255
 - Populism, transition to, 2, 130, 139–40, 208
 - Progressive movement's roots in, 277
 - public defense and, 130, 296–97, 298
 - temperance/prohibition and, 260
 - Theosophy and, 256–58
 - women's rights and, 2, 127–31, 284
- Besant, Annie, 257
- Bierce, Ambrose, 13, 152, 207
- Blackstone, William, 7, 17, 30, 153, 323
- Blackwell, Henry, 273–74
- Blake, Lillie Devereux, 94, 186, 200–201, 272, 274
- Blavatsky, Madame (Helena), 256–57
- Blinn, Nellie Holbrook, 266, 268, 270
- Bolles, Julia (Madame Bazette), 173, 175, 204
- Borden, Lizzie, 235, 242, 244
- Bradlaugh, Charles, 257, 294–95
- Bradwell, Myra, 22, 126, 305–6
- Bryan, William Jennings, 208–9, 246, 275, 276, 313
- Bryce, James, and *The American Commonwealth*, 12–13, 37, 87
- Buckley, Chris, 135, 136
- Bullock, Georgia, 214
- Burton, Maria A. Ruiz, 110–17, 146, 162

- Cables, Josephine, 256–57
- California
 - Board of Charities and Corrections, Foltz appointed to, 215–16, 280
 - Chicago World's Fair, state exhibition hall at, 151–52
 - constitutional convention of 1879. *See* constitutional convention of 1879, California
 - divorce laws, 59
 - economic and political unrest in, 10–13, 66
 - Foltz's gubernatorial campaign of 1930, 323
 - legal profession in, access of women to, 2, 8–10, 21–30. *See also* Woman Lawyer's Bill
 - legislature
 - of 1880, 60–63
 - of 1890, 135–39
 - of 1892, 261–62
 - of 1895, 267–70
 - Foltz as counsel (clerk) to Judiciary Committee, 60–63
 - Normal School Board, Foltz's appointment to, 68, 69–70, 120
 - notaries public, bill allowing women as, 138–39, 142
 - oil boom, 206–7, 211
 - parole system, Foltz's involvement with, 91, 136–38, 216
 - woman suffrage campaigns

- 1879, constitutional convention of, 38–40, 47, 51–52, 54
- 1892 bill, 261–62
- 1893–1896, 266–72, 276
- 1911 constitutional amendment, success of, 281–85, 324
- Gordon and Foltz’s regular suffrage petitions, 138, 252, 261, 278–79
- legislative suffrage grant Foltz’s arguments for, 262, 268–70, 281–82
- Los Angeles mayoral election of 1911, women’s vote in, 285–86
- new generation of suffragists, led by, 278–83
- See also specific cities
- California Club, 215–16
- capital punishment, Foltz’s views on, 240
- Caples, James, 39, 53
- Cardozo, Benjamin, 230
- cases and clients of Clara Foltz
 - arson case, 290–93
 - Madame Bazette (Julia Bolles), 171–73, 175, 204
 - Alfred “Nobby” Clarke, 163–64
 - Caroline Cogswell, 80, 82, 84
 - Henry Cogswell, 79–84, 94
 - Cogswell versus Phelps, 81–82
 - Foltz versus Cogswell, 126–127
 - Charles Colby, 89–90, 298
 - DeWitt (land office client), 41
 - Harvard lawyer, Foltz’s case against, 144–46
 - William Mess, 91
 - Tom O’Connor, 194–95
 - Mrs. Sidney Beresford Pickhardt, 195
 - Starke v. Lady Trustees of Crocker Old Peoples Home (1892), 146–50, 154, 162, 168, 215, 304
 - Von Schmidt v. The Home for Inebriates (1895), 164–69
 - Wells, People v., 298–304, 307
 - Wheeler, People v., 77–79
 - White v. White 121–24, 162
 - Belle (Dinah Sturgis) Whitney, 195
- Carter, James Coolidge, 189, 229
- Caton, John Dean, 306
- Catt, Carrie Chapman, 272
- Chicago Legal News* (Myra Bradwell, editor), 22, 126, 306
- Chicago World’s Fair (World’s Columbian Exposition) (1893)
 - access and participation of women, 263–65
 - Anthony at, 263, 265, 276
 - Board of Lady Managers, 263–64
 - Congress of Jurisprudence and Law Reform: Foltz’s Public Defender Speech at, 132, 289, 295–96, 305–9
 - Congress of Representative Women, 262–63, 267
 - evolution of the law, Foltz’s speech on, 226–31, 309
 - and Kate Field, 118, 263

- first national meeting of women lawyers at, 219, 221–25
- Foltz's visits to, 133, 150–52
- and Belva Lockwood, 94
- and Arabella Mansfield, 5
- Queen Isabella Association, 222–24, 226, 264
- suffrage movement, influence on, 246, 265, 277.
- Woman's Building, success of, 264–65

children of Clara Foltz

- Bertha May Foltz (Smalley, Newman) 6, 40, 110, 118, 179, 199, 210, 211, 213, 260
- births of, 6, 7
- David Milton Foltz, 6, 29, 40, 86, 110, 198, 206, 210, 211, 213, 321
- deaths of, 211, 321–23
- mother of Foltz caring for, 40, 74
- relationship of Foltz with, 17, 80, 82, 83, 86–87, 321–23
- Samuel Cortland Foltz, 6, 29, 40, 106, 110, 206, 210, 211, 213, 321
- Trella Evelyn Foltz (Toland, White). *See* Toland, Trella Evelyn
- Virginia Knox Foltz (Davidson, Martin, Catron), 7, 33, 40, 86–87, 110, 115, 118, 120, 174–76, 198, 213, 321–23

Chinese immigrants in California, 10–12

- anti-Chinese movement at California constitutional convention of 1879 and, 35, 37, 51–52, 53, 54, 56
- persistence of racism against, 61, 66
- racist rhetoric against, 10–12
- in presidential election of 1888 and, 70–71, 73
- use by women, 51, 250–51
- See also* race and racial issues

Choate, Joseph, 189

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (Mormons), 169–70

Civil War

- Edward Dickinson Baker, Foltz's speech on, 97
- "Chivalry" or Copperhead Democrats, 36, 47
- continuing political aftermath of, 66–67, 71, 151
- and Jeremiah Foltz, 1, 6, 58, 134
- reformist energy absorbed by, 2, 249
- Spiritualism in wake of, 26

Clara Foltz Gold Mining Company, 202–3, 276

Clara Shortridge Foltz Criminal Justice Center, Los Angeles, ix–x

Clarke, Alfred "Nobby," 163–64

Clerye, Voltaireine de, 257

Cleveland, Grover, 68, 70, 142, 268

codification, 229, 306

Coffey, James V., 160–62

Coffin, Lillian, 279–80, 282

Cogswell, Caroline, 80, 82, 84, 127

Cogswell, Henry, 79–84, 94, 126–27

Colby, Charles, 89–90, 298

Colorado

- Bazette/Bolles divorce case, 171–73
- Denver, Foltz in, 204–5
- suffrage in, 265, 276
- Commentaries on American Law* (James Kent, 1826–30), 7, 30
- Congress of Jurisprudence and Law Reform, Chicago World's Fair (1893), 221, 305–9
- Constitution, U.S.
 - Fifteenth Amendment, 13, 16, 249–50
 - foreigners under American rule, Foltz on, 209
 - Fourteenth Amendment, 22, 232, 249–50, 252
 - free counsel, constitutional right to, 309, 311, 318
 - constitutional amendment of 1911 in California granting woman suffrage, 281–85, 324
 - constitutional convention of 1879, California, 12–13
 - delegates to, 35–37
 - early suffrage petitions and debates at, 38–40
 - Hastings Law School suit affecting, 46, 52–54
 - passage of women's equal education and employment clauses, 53–55
 - ratification of constitution, 54–55, 56–57
 - rejection of suffrage at, 51–52, 54
 - women's lobby at, 3, 13, 38–40
- corporate law practice, Foltz's efforts to enter, 189–91, 205–6
- criminal justice system
 - courtroom cages, Foltz's campaign to abolish use of, 216, 295–96, 299
 - evolution of the law, Foltz on, 227
 - Foltz's specialization in criminal cases of poor, 89–91, 164, 191, 192–93, 194–95, 207
 - pardon cases, 90–91, 137
 - parole system in California, Foltz's involvement with, 91, 136–38, 216
 - prison reform, 90–91, 136–38, 216, 294
 - State Board of Charities and Corrections, Foltz appointed to, 215–16, 280
 - See also* women murder defendants, equal justice for; public defense
- Criminal Law Magazine*, 243, 313
- Cronise, Florence, 225
- Cummins, Ella Sterling, 86–87, 152

- de Clerye, Voltaireine, 257
- Deady, Matthew, 101
- Delmas, Delphin, 65, 157–60, 210
- Democrats
 - California constitutional convention of 1879 and, 13
 - in California legislature of 1880, 60
 - “Chivalry” or Copperhead Democrats, 36, 47
 - election of 1892, 143
 - Foltz as political orator for, 68–73, 112, 336n7
 - Foltz's departure from, 134–36
 - national convention, campaign, and election of 1896, 274–76
 - platform of in the 1890s, 67
 - presidential election of 1912, 286–87

- Tammany Hall in NYC aligned with, 313, 315
- unpopularity in 1894, 268
- Woman Lawyer's Bill, signing of, 29
- WPC absorbed by, 66
- "Demon on the Belfry, The" (Theo Durant), 178–79
- Depew, Chauncey, 186, 189, 273
- deputy district attorney in Los Angeles, Foltz's appointment as, 216–18
- DeWitt (Foltz client), 41
- Dickinson, Anna, 73, 94–96
- Disciples of Christ (Campbellite or Christian Church), 4, 6
- divorce
 - Bazette/Bolles case, 171–73
 - California laws on, 59, 122–23
 - cases handled by Foltz, 33–34, 59, 74, 121–24
 - of Foltz, 8, 57–60
 - Foltz's views on, 59
- Douglass, Frederick, 151–52
- Dreiser, Theodore, 204–5
- dress
 - reformers, 92, 154
 - Foltz's fondness for, 14, 42, 49, 69, 87, 92, 94, 105, 108–9, 154, 175, 177–78, 320
 - Foltz's strategic use of, 247
 - and hats, women removing, 154–55
 - of Portia Club members, 154–55
 - press interest in, 42, 49, 174, 182, 205, 279, 320
- Drury, Wells, 139
- Duniway, Abigail, 67, 101–2, 250, 251, 260, 265
- "Duties of District Attorneys in Prosecutions" (Foltz, *Criminal Law Magazine*, 1896), 312–13

- earthquake and fire of 1906, San Francisco, 212–13
- economic depression of 1890s, 132–33, 134–35, 144, 151, 163
- editorial career of Clara Foltz
 - Mecva*, 204
 - New American Woman, 321
 - Oil Fields and Furnaces, 206–7
 - San Diego Bee. See San Diego Bee
- Edson, Katherine, 279, 280–83
- equal justice for women in the courts, 231–45
 - Foltz's position on, 232, 235, 237–43
 - See also *list of names under* women murder defendants, equal justice for
- Equity Club, 223
- estates, women's rights as executors of, 138
- Europe, Foltz's trip to, 175–78, 233
- "Evolution of Law" (Foltz, *Albany Law Journal*, 1893), 219, 226–31, 245, 309
- executors of estates, women as, 138
- Fair, Laura, 156, 233

fashion. *See* dress

Fettered for Life (Blake, 1874), 200

Field, David Dudley, 306

Field, Kate, 96, 117–18, 119, 125, 126, 170, 263

Fifteenth Amendment, 13, 16, 249–50

Fitch, Tom, 115–17, 123–24, 135

Flagler, Bessie, 235–37, 241, 242

Fleming, Mary Alice, 232, 241–43, 244, 245

Foltz, Bertha May, later Smalley (daughter), 6, 40, 110, 118, 179, 199, 210, 211, 213, 260

Foltz, Clara, née Shortridge

birth, family, and early life, 1, 4–6

cases and clients. *See* cases and clients of Clara Foltz

children of. *See* children of Clara Foltz

death of, 323

in Denver, 204–5

divorce of, 8, 57–60

education of, 5–6, 34, 220. *See also* study of law by women

financial difficulties of, 14, 56–57, 65, 91, 107, 131, 144, 162, 172–73, 312

illnesses of, 79, 84, 175, 225

marriage of, 1, 6–8, 13–14

offices held by appointment

Charities and Corrections, governing board of (1910), 215–16, 280, 324

deputy district attorney, Los Angeles (1910), 216, 317

Normal School Board (1887), 68, 69–70

notary public (1891), 138–39

oil boom in California, and, 206–7, 211

in Oregon, 7, 27–29, 57, 99, 100–1, 259,

physical attributes of, 14, 49, 78, 86, 94

in San Jose, 7, 10, 15–21, 74–75

shipwreck, Lyon/Seaford, 175–77, 321

in Washington Territory, 90, 102–5, 259

Foltz, David Milton (son), 6, 29, 40, 86, 110, 198, 206, 210, 211, 213, 321

Foltz Defender Bill, 289, 311–19. *See also* public defense

Foltz, Jeremiah (husband), 6–8, 13–14, 27, 57–60, 74, 101, 122, 134, 199

Foltz, Samuel Cortland (son), 6, 29, 40, 110, 206, 210, 211, 213, 321

Foltz, Trella Evelyn (daughter). *See* Toland, Trella Evelyn, née Foltz

Foltz v. Hoge (1879). *See* Hastings Law School, suit of Gordon and Foltz against

Foltz, Virginia Knox (daughter), 7, 33, 40, 86–87, 110, 115, 118, 120, 174–76, 198, 213, 321–23

Foy, Mary, 214, 281, 286

free love, suffragism associated with, 17, 25–27, 29, 59, 169–70, 251, 257

free thought movement, 254–59

Friend, Emmanuel, 238, 239

Gage, Matilda, née Joslyn, 219, 254–59, 297, 298

“gay nineties,” 132–33

George, Henry, 11, 37, 85

Gideon v. Wainwright (1963), 311, 318, 319
 Gillett, Emma, 224
 Gillett, James, 215, 279–80
 Gilman, Charlotte Perkins, 129–30
 gold mining company of Clara Foltz, 202–3, 276
Golden Era, The, 107, 109, 112, 118, 119
 Goodell, Lavinia, 49, 225
 Gordon, Laura, 23–25

- Bellamy Nationalism, interest in, 129
- California constitutional convention of 1879 and, 35, 38, 39, 51, 52, 53, 67
- at California legislature of 1880, 61, 62
- at California legislature of 1895, 268, 269
- criminal defense and career of
- reflections on, 294
- Saldez, 77
- Wheeler, 78–79
- Equity Club letter of, 223
- Foltz and, 24–25, 39, 56, 58, 117, 139, 266
- Hastings Law School and, 44, 46–51
- National Woman Suffrage Association, alignment with, 251
- as political orator, 66, 68, 71, 72
- state congress presidency, battle over, 266, 270
- at U.S. Supreme Court bar, 224
- Wheeler case, as defense attorney in, 76–79
- Women Lawyer's Bill and, 23–24, 26, 27, 29
- women's rights, regular petitions of California legislature regarding, 138, 252, 261, 278–79

Grady, Tom, 314, 315
 Grant, Ulysses S., 75, 104
 Greene, Mary, 223, 224, 306
 Greene, Roger, 104–5
 Gunn, Charles "C. E.", 62–63

- Clara Foltz Gold Mining Company and, 203
- Cogswell case and, 82–83, 126–27
- Los Angeles oil boom property, 206
- relationship with Foltz, 62–63, 82, 126–27
- in San Diego, 112, 115, 117, 121, 126–27
- Tucson, move to, 126–27
- Wells* trial, interview of jury following, 304

Hardinge, Emma, 66
 Harper, Ida, 265
 Harriman, Job, 285–86
 Harrison, Benjamin, 70, 73, 142
 Harvard lawyer, Foltz's encounter with, 144–46
 Hastings Law School

- doctorate awarded to Foltz by, 79

- Foltz's move to San Francisco to attend, 40–42
- founding of, 34
- Mary McHenry at, 88
- refusal to admit women to, 21, 35, 42–46
- “scholarship” funding for Foltz at, 34–35
- student hazing of Gordon and Foltz at, 43, 44
- suit of Gordon and Foltz against (*Foltz v. Hoge*)
 - on appeal, 55–56, 57
 - California constitutional convention of 1879 affected by, 46, 52–54
 - in Foltz's public lectures, 96
 - inability of Foltz to take advantage of victory in, 57, 78–79
 - legal arguments in, 48–51
 - legal basis for, 45, 47
 - legal opinion favoring Foltz and Gordon, 55
 - legal strategy in bringing, 46–48, 334n123
- Women Lawyer's Act and, 50–51
- Hastings, Serranus Clinton, 34, 43–44, 51, 55
- Haymarket bombing, Chicago (1886), 140
- Hearst, George, 135, 144
- Hearst, Phoebe, 210
- Hearst, William Randolph, 71, 165, 233, 236, 242, 271
- History of Woman Suffrage* (1848–1920), 16, 153, 255
- Hjuls (coffee shop, San Francisco), 86
- Hoge, Joseph, 47, 53
- Home for the Inebriates case (1895), 164–69
- hotel life in San Francisco, 105–6
- House, Frederick, 238
- Howe, Julia Ward, 236, 250, 251
- Howe, Samuel L., and Howe's Academy, 5–6, 34
- Howe, William, 193–94
- Hummel, Abe, 193–94

- Idaho, 203, 208, 276
- Illinois Supreme Court
 - on admission of women as lawyers, 22
 - as legislative review body, 357n25
- Ingersoll, Robert, 238
- Irwin, William, 29–30
- Isabellas. *See* Queen Isabella Association

- Johnson, Grove L., 27–29, 60, 157–60, 268, 277–78
- Johnson, Hiram, 27, 278, 281, 283, 286
- Jordan, Elizabeth (Kate), 242, 243–44
- Judiciary Committee of California Assembly, Foltz as legislative counsel (clerk) to, 60–63
- juries
 - in Washington Territory, 25, 103–5

women serving on, 25, 103–5, 232, 239–40, 242–45
World's woman shadow jury, 242–45

Kearney, Denis, and Kearneyites, 11–13, 14, 27, 35–37, 66, 250. *See also* Workingmen's Party of California

Keith, Mary McHenry, 88, 280

Kenney, Elizabeth, 214

Kepley, Ada, 353n55

Kilgore, Carrie, 224

Knox, Sarah (later Knox-Goodrich), 15–16, 22, 23, 34, 39, 47, 93, 200, 251–52

Kreutzer Sonata, The (Tolstoy, 1889), 125

labor unions, 85, 140, 262, 266, 284, 285

Lady Managers, Chicago World's Fair (1893), 263–64

Lake, Delos, 49, 50, 51

Lally, Lavinia, 190

lawyer, Foltz as. *See also* cases and clients of Clara Foltz

admission to California bars, 30–32, 46, 57

charity cases, 146–50

counsel (clerk) to Judiciary Committee of California Assembly, 60–63

corporate practice, efforts to enter, 189–91, 205–6

criminal cases of poor, 89–91, 164, 191, 192–93, 194–95, 207

deputy district attorney Los Angeles, Foltz's appointment as, 216–18

first cases, 32–35

male lawyers, dealings with, 144–46, 183

in New York City. *See* New York City, Foltz in

offices of, 32, 40, 46, 75, 79, 85, 181, 182, 187, 204, 207, 211, 212

practice, success of, 65–66

public lecture on "Lawyers," 96–97

reasons for becoming a lawyer, 4, 5, 7–10

referral cases, difficulty obtaining, 145–46, 183

in San Diego, 117, 121–24, 128

in San Francisco, 40–41, 117, 121–24, 128, 146–50, 162–69, 205–6, 211–12. *See also* Portia Club

Seaford/Lyon shipwreck, compensation for losses during, 176–77

shysters, Foltz on, 97, 193–94

wealthy female clients, efforts to attract, 162–63

lawyers, women as, 2–3

in California, 2, 8–10, 21–30. *See also* Woman Lawyer's Bill

first national meeting of women lawyers, 221–25

Mansfield, Arabella (first woman lawyer in U.S.), 5

New York City, resistance to women lawyers in, 183, 184, 188–89, 203–4

public defense and, 3, 290–95, 317–18, 319

Lease, Mary Elizabeth (Mary Ellen), 143, 224, 275

legal revision commissions, concept of, 230, 357n25

legal thinker, Foltz as. *See* public thinker, Foltz as

legislative process, Foltz on, 228–29

legislature, California. *See under* California

Leonard, Mary, 100–101, 102, 103, 294
 Leslie, Mrs. Frank (Miriam), 201–2
Liberal Thinker, The, 257
 Lick House, San Francisco, 41, 105–6
 Lincoln, Abraham, 2, 4, 66, 97, 133, 152
 Lincoln-Roosevelt League, 277–78
 liquor and liquor control. *See* temperance/prohibition
 Livermore, Mary, 94, 239, 250, 251, 252
 lobbyist, Foltz as, 79–84
 Lockwood, Belva, 22, 55, 67, 91–94, 215, 223–24, 294, 295, 298
 Loew, Rosalie, 187–89
 London, Foltz in, 175, 177, 233
Looking Backward: 2000–1887 (Bellamy, 1888), 128
 Los Angeles, Clara Shortridge Foltz Criminal Justice Center in, ix–x
 Los Angeles, Foltz in
 club life, 320
 deputy district attorney, appointment as, 216–18
 law classes for women taught by Foltz, 214
 law practice, 2–3
 mayoral election of 1911, 285–86
 move from San Francisco to, 213–14
 oil boom property, 206
 public defender office, creation of, 3, 317–18
 Lowery, Samuel R., 224
Lyon/Seaford shipwreck, 175–77, 321

 Maguire, James, 84–85, 179–80
 Mansfield, Arabella, 5, 22, 223, 224
 Markham, Henry, 138–39
 marriage
 Mona Caird, antimarriage article of, 125
 of Clara and Jeremiah Foltz, 1, 6–8, 13–14
 Clara Foltz and C. E. Gunn's failure to marry, 126–27
 Clara Foltz's opinion on, 125–26
 of Trella Foltz and Charles Toland, 124–25
 women's rights and, 125–26
 Martin, Ellen, 353n55
 Martin will case (1894), 156–62
 May, William B., 27, 60
 Maybrick, Florence. *See under* women murder defendants, equal justice for
 McComas, Rush, 29, 38
 McEwen, Arthur, 270
 McHenry, Mary (later Keith), 88, 280
 McKinley, William, 207, 208, 210, 246, 273, 276, 277
Mecca, The, 204
 Mess, William. *See under* cases and clients of Clara Foltz

Metropolitan Magazine, on Foltz and Loew, 187
Mexican-American War, 3, 590
Miller, Joaquin, 109, 202
Milrod, Patience, ix
Montgomery Block, San Francisco, 40–42, 46, 75, 85, 107, 207, 212
Morris, Madge (later Wagner), 62, 86, 107, 109, 152, 207
Morrison, Robert, 48, 49, 51, 55
Mount Pleasant, Iowa, 4–5
Murphy, Barney, 23, 27

National American Woman Suffrage Association, 254, 255
National City Record, 111, 119–20
National Cyclopaedia of American Biography, 203
National League of Women Lawyers, 225
National Police Gazette, 77
National Woman Suffrage Association, 250–54, 255
New American Woman, The, 321
“New Departure” strategy, 16, 252
New Northwest, 101, 107, 259
New Woman movement, 196–202, 244
New York City, Foltz in
 Bolles fortune, investment of, 173
 cases handled by Foltz, 194–96
 corporate practice, efforts to enter, 189–91
 departure from, 202–5
 European trip, visit prior to, 173–74
 move from San Francisco to, 178–80
 New Woman movement, 196–202
 opening of law practice and acceptance at bar, 181–84
 prosecutorial and defense corruption in, 191–94
 resistance to women lawyers in NY, 183, 184, 188–89, 203–4
 unescorted women, efforts to protect rights of, 199–200
 Women’s Law Class at NYU, 183–87
New York State
 public defender statute campaign in, 312, 313–17
 woman suffrage campaign in, 265–66
New York University (NYU), Women’s Law Class at, 184–85
New York World, 31–32, 182, 211, 233, 235, 236, 242–45
Normal School Board, Foltz’s appointment to, 68, 69–70, 120
notaries public, women as, 138–39, 142

O’Connor, Sandra Day, x
O’Connor, Tom. *See under* cases and clients of Clara Foltz
oil boom in California, 206–7, 211
Oil Fields and Furnaces, 206–7
opposition to women’s rights

- Beecher scandal and, 183, 251
- Committee of Fifty, 283, 364–65n11
- female remonstrants or antisuffragists, 265–66, 281, 283
- free love, association of suffrage with, 17, 25–27, 29, 59, 169–70, 251, 257
- mental capacity of women to be lawyers, 222
- militant spinsterhood argument, 17, 38, 279
- multifaceted nature of, 266
- separate spheres argument, 138, 247–49
- skewing the system argument, 50
- unsettling the relationship between the sexes, 87–89
- unsexing of women, 25–26, 42, 50, 266, 275, 279
- unwilling woman voter argument, 25, 286
- Oregon, women’s right to practice law in, 100–101
- Otis, Harrison, 285–86
- Owen, J. J., 16

- Palmer, Mrs. Potter (Bertha), 152, 263–64
- pardon cases, 90–91, 137
- Paris, Foltz in, 175
- parole system in California, Foltz’s involvement with, 91, 136–38, 216
- Patience Sparhawk and Her Times* (Atherton, 1897), 244
- penal reform, 90–91, 136–38, 216, 294. *See also* criminal justice system; public defense
- People’s Party. *See* Populist movement
- Perkins, George, 90, 277
- Phillips, Wendell, 17
- Pickhardt, Mrs. Sidney Beresford. *See under* cases and clients of Clara Foltz
- Pier, Kate, 353n55
- Platt, Thomas, 273, 313–15
- political equality for women. *See* women’s rights
- Political Equality League (later Women’s Progressive League), 280–81, 286
- political orator, Foltz as
 - automobile tour for 1911 California constitutional amendment, 284
 - for Democrats, 68–73
 - Lockwood campaign, 91–94
 - for Republicans, 66–68, 208, 286–87
 - in tariff debate, 70–72, 274
- polygamy, 169–70
- Pomeroy, John Norton, 44
- Pond, Edward, 135–36
- Populist movement (People’s Party), 139–44
 - Bellamy Nationalism, transition from, 2, 130, 139–40, 208
 - Bryan, William Jennings, 1896 nomination of, 275
 - city attorney candidate (1892) for San Francisco, Foltz as, 67, 141–42
 - Lease, Mary Elizabeth, and, 224
 - Progressive movement’s roots in, 2, 277
 - on public duty of support and protection for the weak, 149

- Republican co-optation of ideas in California 268
- Republican national platform of 1896 against, 274
- WCTU and, 259
- Portia Club
 - court proceedings, attendance at, 156–62, 167, 178–79
 - dress of members, 154–55
 - Foltz’s farewell talk to, 178–79
 - Foltz’s law practice and, 163, 190
 - founding of, 152–55
 - name choice, 156
 - New Woman movement and, 196
 - seasons of, 155–56
 - Women’s Law Class at NYU compared, 184, 186
- Pound, Roscoe, 230
- Powell v. Alabama* (1932), 318
- presidential elections
 - 1884, 84, 92–93
 - 1888, 70–73
 - 1896, 272–76, 312
 - 1912, 286–87
- press
 - coverage of suffrage movement generally, 56, 252, 257
 - Foltz’s relationship with
 - Chicago World’s Fair, Congress of Jurisprudence and Law Reform, 308
 - death of Foltz, coverage of, 323
 - generally admiring and positive tone, 8, 320
 - Lockwood presidential campaign, 84, 92–93
 - new woman, Foltz as, 196–97
 - New York City, 173–74, 181–82, 187–88, 204–5
 - as political orator, 72
 - public defender bill, 314
 - Salt Lake City, 170
 - San Francisco, 41–42
 - Von Schmidt v. The Home for Inebriates*, 163, 165
 - Wells* trial, 299–302, 304
 - Wheeler* trial, coverage of, 77–79
 - at WNLU conference, 258, 298
 - support for 1911 amendment in California, 284–85
 - women’s dress, reporters’ interest in, 42, 49, 174, 182, 205, 279, 320
- prison reform, 90–91, 136–38, 216, 294. *See also* criminal justice system; public defense
- Progressive movement
 - Foltz as public thinker anticipating, 226, 228, 230
 - Foltz’s failure to join, 277
 - origins of, 214, 277–78
 - on penal reform, 137
 - Political Equality League (later Women’s Progressive League) and, 280, 286

- Populist movement, roots in, 2, 277
- presidential election of 1912, 286–87
- on public defense, 318
- women's rights, support for, 246, 277, 283
- prohibition. *See* temperance/prohibition
- prosecution
 - deputy district attorney in Los Angeles, Foltz's appointment as, 216–18
 - New York City, prosecutorial and defense corruption in, 191–94
 - public defense, prosecutorial partisanship leading to need for, 288, 296, 297, 305, 307, 309–10, 312
 - Wheeler case, Foltz as special prosecutor in, 75–79
- prostitution
 - organized trafficking in, 217–18
 - unescorted women, laws regarding, 199–200
- protective tariffs, 70–72, 274
- “Public Defenders” (Foltz, *American Law Review*, 1897), 308, 317
- public defense, 288–319
 - arson case precipitating Foltz's idea of, 290–93
 - Bellamy Nationalism and, 130, 296–97, 298
 - at Chicago World's Fair, 132, 289, 295–96, 305–9
 - constitutional right to free counsel, 309, 311
 - court-appointed counsel prior to, 288, 290, 298
 - criminal cases of poor, Foltz's early specialization in, 89–91
 - law review articles on, 312–13, 317
 - legal argument behind concept of, 309–11
 - Los Angeles, first public defender's office established in, 3, 317–18
 - New York City, prosecutorial and defense corruption in, 191–94
 - New York State campaign, 312, 313–17
 - Progressive concept of, 318
 - prosecutorial partisanship and need for, 288, 296, 297, 305, 307, 309–10, 312
 - reformism and, 293–96, 298
 - significance of Foltz's ideas on, 289
 - State Board of Charities and Corrections appointment and, 215–16, 280
 - statutory campaign for Foltz Defender Bill, 289, 311–19
 - Wells, People v.* (1892), 298–305, 307
 - at WNLU inaugural meeting, 258, 289, 297–98, 309
 - women as lawyers and women's rights, relationship to, 3, 290–95, 317–18, 319
- public lecturer, Foltz as
 - at American Woman's League, 216
 - Duniway, Abigail, compared to, 102
 - early career in, 14–18
 - enjoyment of, 94, 97
 - “Lawyers” lecture, 96–97, 226
 - on life of Edward Dickinson Baker, 64–65, 97–99, 101
 - Lockwood campaign and, 91, 94
 - on marriage and marital discord, 60, 125–26
 - San Diego Independence Day celebration orations, 114–15, 120

- Southern California, as publicist for, 119–20
- on temperance, 260–61
- as viable profession in late 19th century, 94–96
- at WNLU inaugural meeting, 258–59
- on women's rights, 15–17, 19, 97, 104, 258–59
- public thinker, Foltz as, 219–45
 - on evolution of law and concept of law review commissions, 226–31, 309, 357n25
 - inconsistency of positions, 249
 - Progressive movement ideas anticipated by, 226, 228, 230
 - separate spheres argument, Foltz's response to, 247–49
 - style of, 220–21
 - See also under* public defense; equal justice for women in the courts
- publishing career of Clara Foltz. *See* editorial career of Clara Foltz; writings of Clara Foltz
- Pulitzer, Joseph, 211, 233, 242, 243–44
- Queen Isabella Association, 222–24, 226, 264
- race and racial issues. *See also* Chinese immigrants in California
 - abolition, women as speakers on, 14, 66, 73
 - Declaration of Independence and, 114–15
 - Frederick Douglass, at Chicago World's Fair, 151–52,
 - Fifteenth Amendment and, 13
 - Bessie Flagler, legally excused for killing young black man, 235–37
 - Fourteenth Amendment and, 22, 232
 - liberation of women and black people, linkage of, 224, 249–50
 - need of black minority for public defense 298
 - racist arguments by women suffragists, 249–51
 - Woman Lawyer's Bill, omission of race qualification from, 22
 - woman suffrage, African American and Asian women supporting in final California campaign, 284
- railroads, Progressive efforts to break monopolies of, 277–78
- real estate broker, Foltz as, 119–20
- reformism. *See also* Bellamy Nationalism; Populist movement; Progressive movement
 - Civil War, reformist energy absorbed by, 2
 - connection of women's suffrage to general atmosphere of, 220
 - in New York politics, 316
 - public defense concept and, 293–96, 298
- religion
 - atheism, 249, 257, 258, 294
 - Campbellite or Christian Church (Disciples of Christ), 4, 6
 - Mormons in Utah, 169–70
 - "soul-sleep," Elias Shortridge on, 6
 - Spiritualism, 26, 66, 256–58
 - Theosophy, 256–58
 - women's rights organizations and organized religion, 254–56
- Republicans
 - California constitutional convention of 1879 and, 13

- California gubernatorial election of 1910, 278, 281
- in California legislature of 1880, 60
- election of 1892, 143
- Foltz as political orator for, 66–68, 208, 286–87
- Foltz’s return to, 136, 208–10, 276, 277
- Foltz’s switch to stumping for Democrats, 68, 112
- national convention, campaign, and election of 1896, 272–76, 312
- in New York State, 313–15
- platform of in 1880, 67
- Populist issues co-opted by, 268
- presidential election of 1912, 286–87
- women’s rights and, 249, 251, 268, 272–75
- Revolution, The*, 251
- Ricker, Marilla, 294–95
- Riddle, Albert, 224
- “Rights of Persons Accused, The” (Foltz, *Albany Law Journal*, 1893), 365n1
- Ringgold, Charles, 36, 47, 52, 53
- Robinson, Lelia, later Sawtelle, 103–4, 223, 224, 225, 294
- Roney, Frank, 36–37
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 208, 277, 286
- Root, Elihu, 189, 209
- Salem, Oregon, 7, 100
- Salt Lake City, Foltz in, 169–70
- San Diego Bee*
 - Burton/International Company dispute, 110–17
 - establishment of, 107–8
 - on Haymarket bombing, 140
 - new editors, Foltz criticized by, 117, 118, 120, 123–24
 - sale of, 116–17
 - union typographers at, 140
 - on White divorce case, 122, 123
- San Diego, Foltz in, 105–31
 - Bellamy Nationalism, embrace of, 127–31
 - boom and bust economy, 106–7, 117–21, 127, 128
 - departure from, 131
 - Gunn and, 112, 115, 117, 121, 126–27
 - Independence Day celebration orations, 114–15, 120
 - as lawyer, 117, 121–24, 128, 146–50, 162–69
 - marriage of Trella Foltz, 124–25
 - as real estate broker and publicist for Southern California, 119–20
 - social life of, 108–10
- San Francisco, Foltz in
 - as city attorney candidate on People’s Party ticket (1892), 67, 141–42
 - city politics and women’s public activity in, 209–10, 215–16
 - courtroom cages, Foltz’s campaign to abolish use of, 216, 295–96, 299

- earthquake and fire of 1906, 212–13
- hotels and hotel life, 105–6, 171
- initial move to, 40–42
- law practice, 40–41, 117, 121–24, 128, 146–50, 162–69, 205–6, 211–12
- move to Los Angeles from, 213
- move to New York from, 178–80
- Occidental Hotel, and Major Hooper, 105–6, 171
- opportunities offered by, 74–75
- Palace Hotel, 105, 212
- return from New York to, 205
- return from San Diego, 134–35
- social life and society, 78, 84–89, 149–50, 152
- suffrage referendum of 1896, 209, 210
- United Bank and Trust Company, 211–12
- Van Ness Avenue home, 155
- San Jose, Foltz in, 7, 10, 15–21, 74–75
- San Jose legal club, 19–21, 115
- sandlotters, 11. *See also* Kearney, Denis, and Kearneyites; Workingmen’s Party of California
- Sargent, Ellen Clark, 93, 268, 270, 271
- Schwartz, Mortimer D., ix
- Seaford/Lyon* shipwreck, 175–77, 321
- Seneca Falls, NY, women’s rights meeting (1848), 1, 2, 249
- separate spheres argument, 138, 247–49
- Severance, Sarah “the Sarcastic,” 261–62
- shadow juries, 239–40, 242–45
- Shafter, James, 38
- Shafter, Mrs. Judge, 38
- Sharon, Althea, 99, 128
- Shattuck, Jane. *See under* women murder defendants, equal justice for
- Shaw, Anna, 270
- Shepard, Jesse, 109
- Sherry’s restaurant, 265
- Shortridge, Carrie. *See* Foltz, Clara
- Shortridge, Charles (brother), 74, 84, 93, 113, 116, 133, 139, 182, 206, 210, 214, 271–72, 276
- Shortridge, Elias (father), 4–6, 12, 15, 19–20, 65, 74, 133–34, 214, 220
- Shortridge, Sam (brother), 65, 71, 91, 93, 133, 139, 173, 179, 182, 198, 210, 214, 271, 277, 320, 370n1
- Shortridge, Telitha (mother), 14, 17, 74, 93, 133–34, 210, 212, 214–15
- “Should Women be Executed?” (Foltz, *Albany Law Journal*, 1896), 220, 231, 239–41
- shysters, Foltz on, 97, 193–94
- Slayton Lyceum Bureau, 93
- Smalley, Bertha May, née Foltz (daughter), 6, 40, 110, 118, 179, 199, 210, 211, 213, 260
- Smalley, Fay (grandson), 210
- Smalley, Lafayette (husband of Bertha Foltz), 179, 210
- Smith, Anna, 140–41
- social life and society
 - class and social assumptions related to women’s rights, 87–89

- Europe, Foltz's trip to, 175
- Foltz's working woman claims and, 140
- male professionals, Foltz's social association with, 84–86
- New York City
 - legal study by society women in, 184–87
 - "new women" in, 197–202
- Portia Club. *See* Portia Club
- in San Diego, 108–10
- in San Francisco, 78, 84–89, 149–50, 152, 304
- unescorted women, difficulties of, 199–200
- social versus political aspects of women's rights, 129–30
- Socialists and Socialist Labor Party, 140–41, 284, 285–86
- Southern Pacific Railroad (the Espee), 66, 67, 114, 145, 277–78, 283
- Spanish-American War, 197, 206, 208
- Spencer, Francis, 18–19, 31, 33
- Spiritualism, 26, 66, 256–58
- Spreckels, John, 182, 271
- Squatter and the Don, The* (Burton, 1885), 112
- St. Louis, 1896 Republican national convention in, 272–74, 312
- Stanford, Jane, 163
- Stanford, Leland, 135–36, 163
- Stanton, Elizabeth Cady
 - autograph book of Trella Foltz Toland, 198
 - and Lillie Devereux Blake, 200
 - on Caird's antimarriage article, 125
 - at Chicago World's Fair, 265
 - on equal justice, 232, 235, 236, 238
 - on Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments, 249–50
 - Gage and, 255
 - on Mansfield's admission to bar, 223
 - as public lecturer, 94
 - reformism of 19th century, connection of women's movement to, 220
 - and George Francis Train, 198
 - Woman Suffrage Associations and, 249–50, 254
 - Woodhull and, 26
- Starke, Elmira. *See under* cases and clients of Clara Foltz
- State Board of Charities and Corrections, Foltz appointed to, 215–16, 280
- Stephens, C. C., 19, 31, 65
- Stevens, Mrs. A. P., 262
- Stone, Lucy, 2, 14, 244, 250, 251, 252, 254, 264–65, 273, 323
- Stoneman, Kate, 184
- Stow, Marietta, 92–93
- "Struggles and Triumphs of a Woman Lawyer" (Foltz, *New American Woman*, 1919–18), 177, 212, 250–51, 293, 321
- study of law by women
 - Albany Law School, Kate Stoneman at, 184

- all-female legal education, Foltz's case for, 154
- Foltz's studies
 - bar exam studies, 30–31
 - in father's law office, 19
 - Hastings Law School. *See* Hastings Law School
 - moot court law club, 19–21, 115
 - Spencer, rejection by, 18–19
- Loew's study at NYU, 188
- Los Angeles, law classes for women offered by Foltz in, 214
- Portia Club. *See* Portia Club
- suffrage movement, relationship to, 184
- Women's Law Class at NYU and WLES, 183–85
- stumping. *See* political orator, Foltz as
- Sturgis, Dinah (Belle Whitney). *See under* cases and clients of Clara Foltz
- Sturtevant-Peet, Beaumelle, 261, 268
- Success*, 204–5
- suffrage, female. *See* women's rights
- Supreme Court, California
 - on admission of women as lawyers, 19, 21
 - bar of, 21, 57
 - Hastings Law School suit and, 47, 48, 55–57, 334n123
 - Terry elected to, 36, 84
- Supreme Court, Illinois
 - on admission of women as lawyers, 22
 - as legislative review body, 357n25
- Supreme Court, Oregon, on women's right to practice law in state, 100–101
- Supreme Court, U.S.
 - Clarke case, Foltz's appeal of. *See under* cases and clients of Clara Foltz
 - Dred Scott* decision, 19–20
 - Foltz admitted to bar of, 131, 164
 - foreign people under American rule, rights of, 209
 - on Fourteenth Amendment and women's rights, 252
 - free counsel, constitutional right to, 311, 318
 - women admitted to bar of, 22, 55, 91, 223–24
- Supreme Court, Wisconsin, on admission of women as lawyers, 49
- Sutro, Florence, 185–87
- Swift, John, 68–69

- Tammany Hall, 191, 313–15
- Tator, Nellie, 21
- telephone, 1, 74, 118, 151, 229
- Teller, Henry Moore, 273
- temperance/prohibition
 - Cogswell water fountains dedicated to, 81
 - Foltz on, 259–60
 - opposition to women's rights based on, 104–5, 254, 259–60, 266, 283

- in Washington Territory, 104–5, 254, 259–60
- WCTU, 254, 255, 259–61, 272, 283
- Terry, David, 35–36, 46–47, 48, 52, 84, 99, 127–28, 269
- Thayer, James Bradley, 308, 317
- theater
 - Bertha Foltz Smalley, musical and acting career of, 210
 - California Theater, San Francisco, 69, 124
 - Clara Foltz’s consideration of stage career, 118
 - Clara Foltz’s fondness for attending, 75, 83
 - Trella Foltz Toland, acting career of, 110, 124, 134, 174, 197–98
 - Virginia Foltz’s singing career, 174, 198
- Theosophy, 256–58
- thinker, Foltz as. *See* public thinker, Foltz as
- Titus, Stanleyetta, 185
- Todd, Marion, 67, 142
- Toland, Charles Gridley (husband of Trella Foltz), 124, 134
- Toland, Trella Evelyn, née Foltz (daughter)
 - autograph book, 174, 197–98, 211, 257
 - as child, 6, 27, 40, 80, 86–87
 - death of, 211
 - death of first husband of, 134
 - as “new woman” in New York, 197–99
 - second marriage of, 211
 - theater career of, 110, 124, 134, 174, 197–98
 - wedding of, 124–25
- Toland, William Gridley (grandson), 125, 134, 174, 198–99, 213
- Tolstoy, Leo, 125
- Tombs, the (New York City), 192–93
- Tracy, Benjamin Franklin, 182–83, 234, 315
- Train, Arthur, 191–92, 194
- Train, George Francis, 198
- Trilby* (dramatic adaptation of George du Maurier’s novel; 1896), 198
- Trumbo, Isaac, 170, 273
- Trumbull, Lyman, 306
- Tucson, Arizona
 - Foltz’s parents in, 74, 79, 84, 110, 117, 133
 - Gunn’s move to, 126–27
- unescorted women, Foltz’s efforts to protect rights of, 199–200
- unions. *See* labor unions
- United Bank and Trust Company, San Francisco, 211–12
- University of California, 44, 49, 51, 54, 80, 88
- U.S. assistant attorney general, Foltz mentioned as candidate for, 320, 370n1
- U.S. Senate, Foltz’s contemplation of run for, 320, 370n1
- Utah, Foltz in, 169–70, 208

Vacquerel, Alphonse, 37
 Vaughan, Hester. *See under* women murder defendants, equal justice for
 Victoria (queen of England), 118, 234
 Villa Montezuma, San Diego, 109, 110, 118, 121
 Voldo, Venier, 72
Von Schmidt v. The Home for Inebriates (1895). *See under* cases and clients of Clara Foltz
 Voorsanger, Rabbi, 155–56
 Votes for Women Club, 281, 282, 284, 285, 286

 Wagner, Harr, 107, 109, 112, 118, 207
 Wagner, Madge Morris, 62, 86, 107, 109, 152, 207
 Wait, Frona, 86, 87, 108, 152
 Washington Territory
 admission to union with male-only suffrage, 254
 Foltz in, 90, 102–5, 259
 temperance movement and women's rights in, 104–5, 254, 259–60
Wasp, 38, 252
 Watson, Elizabeth Lowe, 282
 Weaver, James, 143
 Wells, James, and *People v. Wells* (1892). *See under* cases and clients of Clara Foltz
 Wheeler, George, 75–79. *See under* cases and clients of Clara Foltz
 White, James T., 203
 White, Richard and Arvilla, divorce of. *See under* cases and clients of Clara Foltz
 white slave (organized prostitution) traffic, 217–18
 White, Stephen, 70, 135–36, 143
 Whitney, Belle (Dinah Sturgis). *See under* cases and clients of Clara Foltz
 Willard, Frances, 94, 255
 Willebrandt, Mabel Walker, 370n1
 Wilson, Samuel, 47
 Woman Lawyer's Bill (California), 21–30
 constitutional amendment proposed to prevent repeal of, 47
 Hastings Law School and, 50–51
 Hastings Law School opinion citing, 55
 lobbying for, 23–25, 27, 29
 opposition arguments, 25–27, 28
 passage of, 27–30
 significance of, 30
 text of, 330n51
 Woman Lawyer's Bill (Massachusetts), 103
 Woman Lawyer's Bill (Oregon), 100–101
 Woman's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU), 254, 255, 259–61, 272, 283
Woman's Herald of Industry and Social Science Cooperator, 92
Woman's Journal, 186, 195, 251, 252
 Woman's National Liberal Union (WNLU), 254–59, 261, 265, 289, 297–98, 309
 Woman's Social Science Association, 92
Women and Economics (Gilman, 1898), 129

Women Lawyers in the United States (Lelia Robinson, 1890), 223

women murder defendants, equal justice for,

- Maria Barbella, 232, 237–39, 240, 241, 244, 245
- Lizzie Borden, 235, 242, 244
- Laura Fair, 156, 233
- Bessie Flagler, 235–37, 241, 242
- Mary Alice Fleming, 232, 241–43, 244, 245
- Florence Maybrick, 182, 232, 233–35, 236, 241, 244
- Jane Shattuck, 240, 241
- Hester Vaughan, 232–33
- World's* woman shadow jury, 242–45

women writers, Foltz's social association with, 86–87

women's banking, Foltz's interest in, 211–12, 216, 246, 276

Women's Educational and Industrial Union, 266

Women's Law Class of New York University (NYU), 184–86

Women's Legal Education Society (WLES), 183–85

Women's Legal History website, 371

Women's Pacific Coast Oil Company, 214

Women's Progressive League (originally Political Equality League), 280–81, 286

women's rights, 246–87

- Bellamy Nationalism, and, 2, 127–31
- Blake, Lillie Devereux, suffrage career of, 200–201
- in California. *See under* California
- Chicago World's Fair and. *See* Chicago World's Fair (World's Columbian Exposition)
- class and social assumptions related to, 87–89
- in Colorado, 265, 276
- court proceedings, women's attendance at, 156–57, 159, 160–62
- Declaration of Independence and, 114–15
- equal justice for women. *See under* women murder defendants, equal justice for
- evolution of the law, Foltz on, 226, 227
- as executors of estates, 138
- Foltz's public lectures on, 15–17, 19
- Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments, 13, 224, 249–50
- generational splits in, 266, 276–83, 370n1
- hats, women removing, 154–55
- historical background, 1–2, 249–54
- in Idaho, 208, 276
- legal profession, access to. *See* lawyers, women as; study of law by women
- liberation of women and black people, linkage of, 224, 249–50
- marital property, control of, 138
- marriage and, 125–26
- National and American Woman Suffrage Associations, schism and reunification of, 250–54, 255
- “New Departure” strategy, 16, 252
- New Woman movement, 196–202, 244
- notaries public, women as, 138–39
- opposition to. *See* opposition to women's rights

- organized religion, alliance with/opposition to, 254–56
- political office prior to suffrage, women seeking, 67, 91–94
- Portia Club. *See* Portia Club
- presidential elections of 1888 and, 72–73
- public defense and, 3, 290–95, 317–18, 319
- public lecturer on, Foltz as, 15–17, 19, 97, 104, 258–59
- reformism of 19th century, connection to, 220
- San Francisco, suffrage referendum of 1896 in, 209, 210
- school board suffrage, 22, 61
- Seneca Falls, NY, women’s rights meeting (1848), 1, 2, 249
- silver-gold standard debate and, 272–75
- social versus political aspects of, 129–30
- Spiritualism, association with, 26
- temperance movement and. *See* temperance/prohibition
- unescorted women, Foltz’s efforts to protect rights of, 199–200
- in Utah, 169–70, 208, 276
- in Washington Territory, 103–5, 254, 260
- WCTU and, 254, 255, 259–61, 272, 283
- WNLU and, 254–59, 261, 265
- in Wyoming, 38, 169, 252, 276
- Woodhull, Victoria, 26–27, 67, 251
- working woman, Foltz’s self-identification as, 140–42
- Workingmen’s Party of California (WPC), 11–13
 - at California constitutional convention, 35–38, 40, 51–52, 54
 - in California legislature of 1880, 60
 - Democrats, absorbed by, 66
 - Foltz’s association with, 140
 - Johnson, Grove L., gag law proposed by, 27
 - Wheeler case and, 76
- Workingmen’s Party of the United States, 36
- Works, John Downey, 121, 122
- World’s* woman jury, 242–45
- World’s Fair, Chicago (1893). *See* Chicago World’s Fair (World’s Columbian Exposition)
- writings of Clara Foltz
 - “Duties of District Attorneys in Prosecutions” (*Criminal Law Magazine*, 1896), 312–13
 - “Evolution of Law” (*Albany Law Journal*, 1893), 219, 226–31, 245, 309
 - “Public Defenders” (*American Law Review*, 1897), 308, 317
 - “The Rights of Persons Accused” (*Albany Law Journal*, 1893), 365n1
 - “Should Women be Executed?” (*Albany Law Journal*, 1896), 220, 231, 239–41
 - “Struggles and Triumphs of a Woman Lawyer” (*New American Woman*, 1919–18), 177, 212, 250–51, 293, 321
- Wyoming, woman suffrage in, 38, 169, 252, 276
- Yellow Wallpaper, The* (Gilman, 1892), 129